

SiO Maser Movies: The Re-Run

Malcolm Gray (JBCA, University of Manchester)

- S. Parfenov, A. M. Sobolev (Ural Federal University, Ekaterinburg)
- M. Wittkowski, E.M.L. Humphreys (ESO)



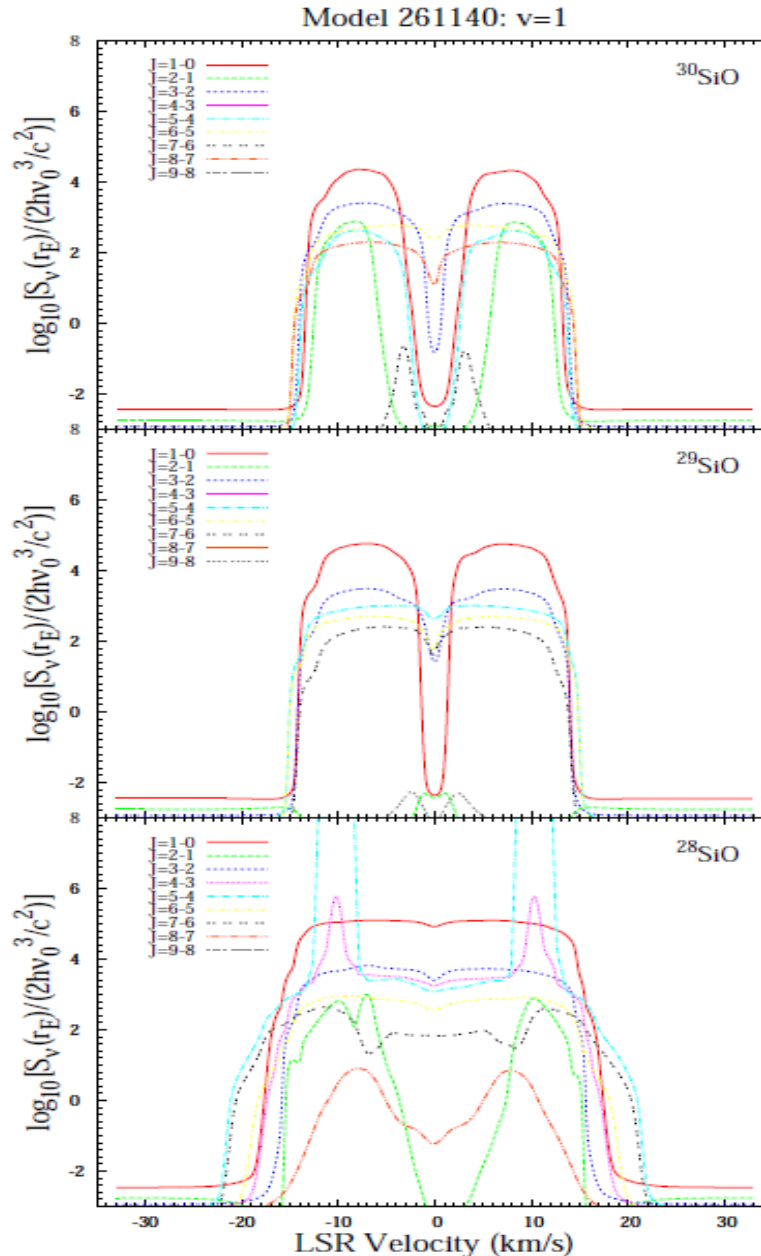
Introduction

Improve model in Gray+ 2009MNRAS.394...51G

- i) Spherical RT replaces LVG: no more 'blobs'
- ii) 3 isotopologues of SiO linked by line overlap
- iii) Physical data from CODEX models (o54 jobs)
Ireland, Scholz, Wood, 2011MNRAS.418..114I
- iv) Several stellar cycles available
- v) New dust model: CODEX self-generates grains

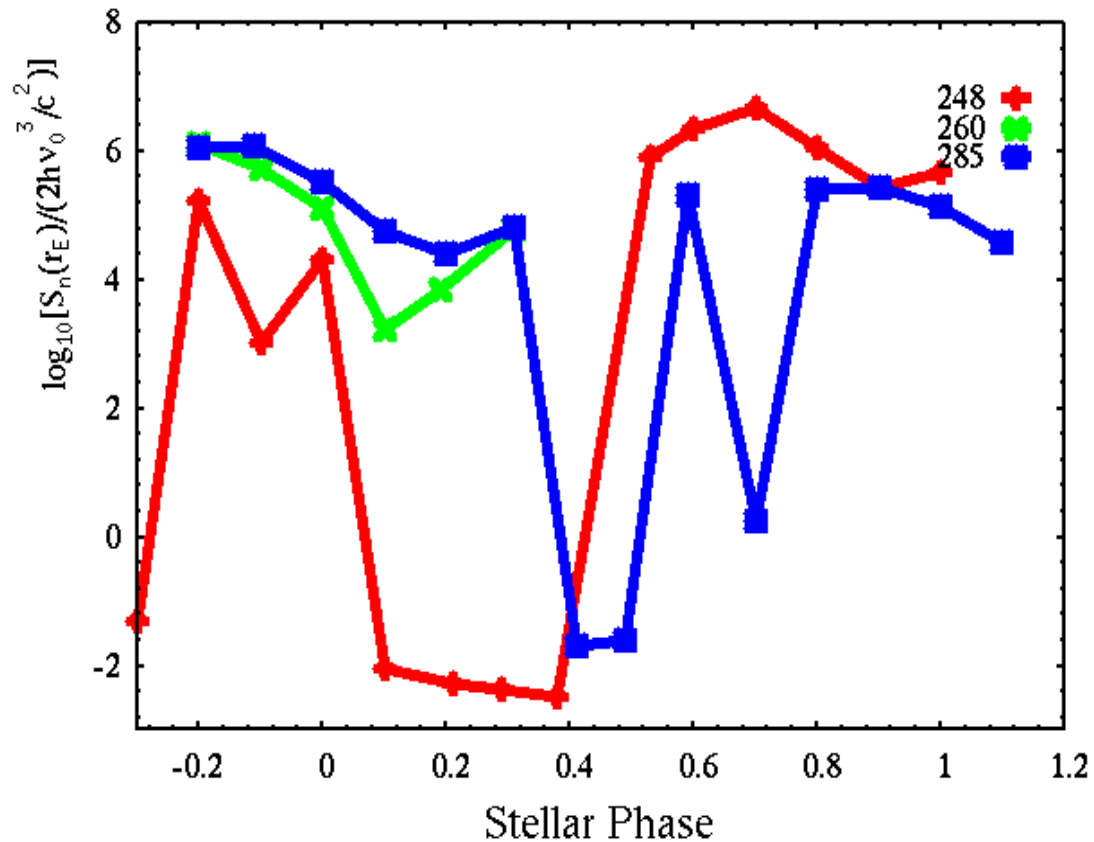
Results: Synthetic Maser Spectra

- o54 model data:
- Mass 1.1 solar
L = 5400 solar
Metallicity 0.02
 $R_p = 216$ solar
P = 330 days
- Roughly like oCet
- 3 samples, $> 1 P$
- Model 261140 at phase 0.0 (optical maximum)

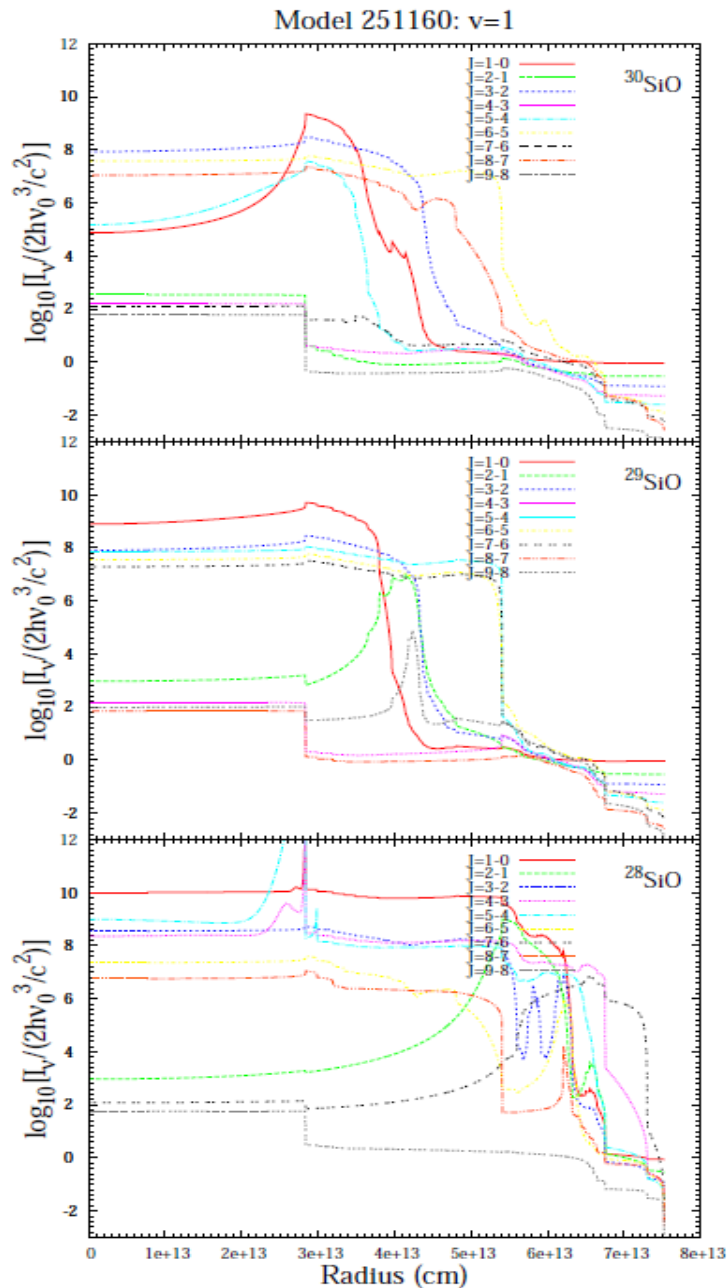


Maser Light Curve

- Model cycles have varying properties – like real AGB stars
- Masers follow optical curve (on average) with delay $< 0.1P$
- In the model, might average to observed pattern over many xP
- Low values too low?



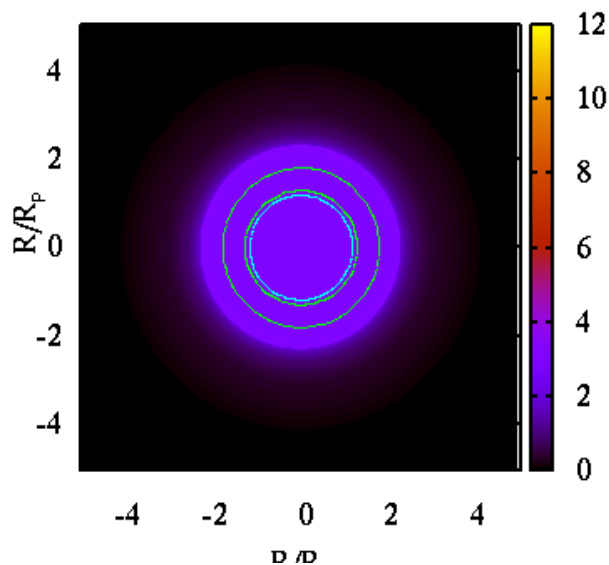
Intensity Profiles



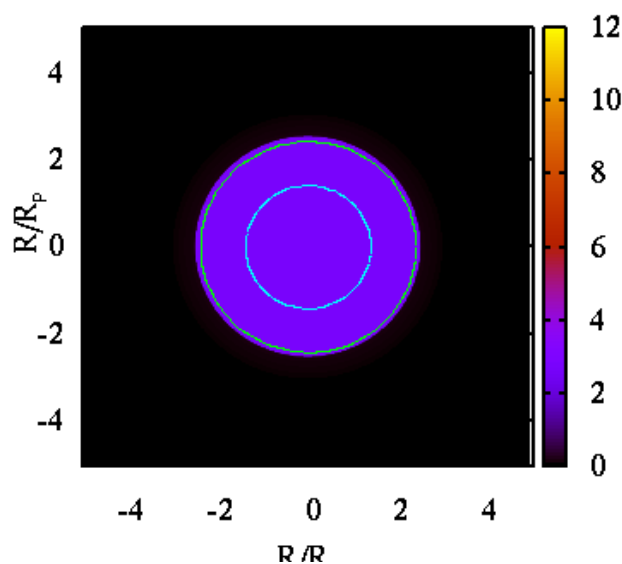
- Phase 1.0 (opt max)
- $R=1.44(13)\text{cm}$
 $R(\text{S3}) = 1.46(13)\text{cm}$
 $R(\text{S2}) = 6.64(13)\text{cm}$
- Outer shock S2 is doing something; inner shock S3 negligible
- Spikes near $2.8(13)\text{cm}$ nothing to do with shocks or optical/NIR photosphere

Synthetic Images ('VLBI')

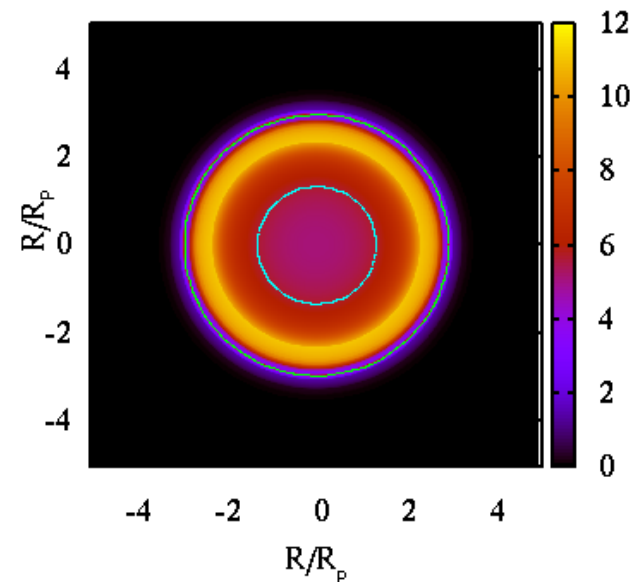
$^{28}\text{SiO } v=1, J=1-0$ Phase 0.1



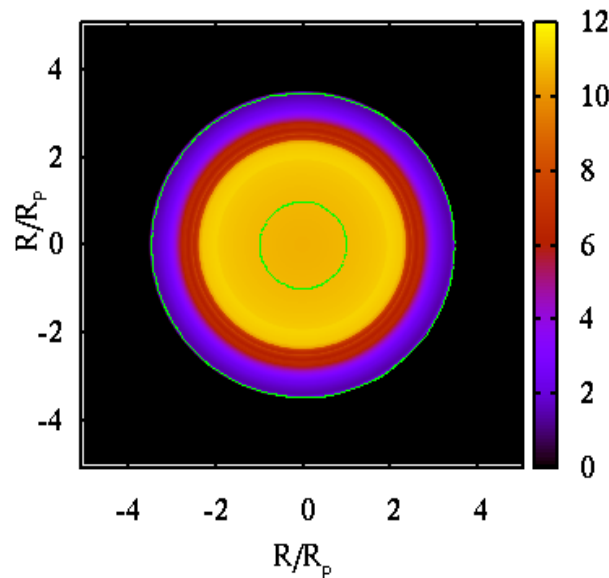
$^{28}\text{SiO } v=1, J=1-0$ Phase 0.38



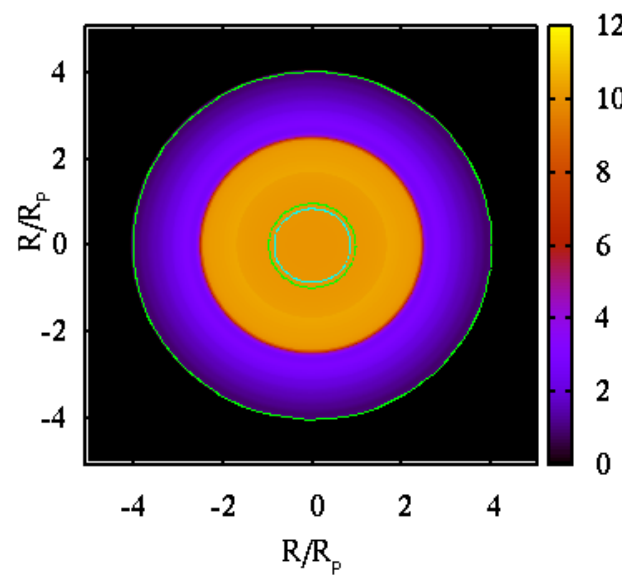
$^{28}\text{SiO } v=1, J=1-0$ Phase 0.53



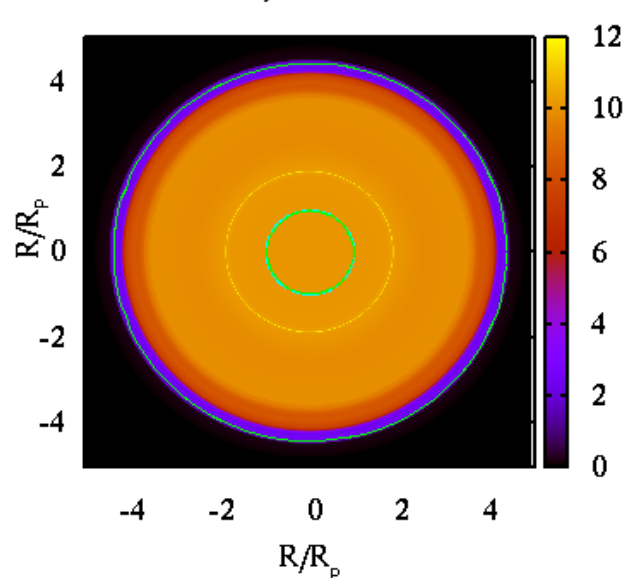
$^{28}\text{SiO } v=1, J=1-0$ Phase 0.7



$^{28}\text{SiO } v=1, J=1-0$ Phase 0.9



$^{29}\text{SiO } v=1, J=1-0$ Phase 1.0



Discussion

- Shocks not consistent (as in real stars)
- Outward-moving shock crosses zone in 1P: forms outer edge of maser zone
- Brightest ring emission **not** related to shocks
 - closest association near phase 0.5
- Phase-mixing in real stars: averaging
- Ring emission follows high opacity (in mid-IR) layers.

Movie: Series 248, $v=1$, $J=1-0$

$^{28}\text{SiO } v=1, J=1-0$ Phase -0.3

